WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1.   Encryption/Decryption apparatus comprising:

    a.   means for retrieving information to be encoded/decoded, said information defining an array D1 of first elements,

    b.   means for combining of the first elements of D1 by concatenation of at least one to another of said first elements of D1, wherein said concatenation results in formation second elements of an array D2, and wherein the number of second elements is less than the number of first elements, but where at least one of the second elements is larger than at least one of the first elements,

    c.   means for converting at least one of the second elements of D2 into digits D3, base n1,

    d.   means for modifying the digits D3, and

    e.   means for reconverting the modified digits D3 back, using number base n1, into an element of D2

    f.   means for converting and decatenating said modified second elements of array D2 back into the first elements of D1, and

    g.   an array of R elements, said R elements arranged to provide information for directing and controlling one or more elements b, c, d, e and f.

2.   The apparatus as defined in claim 1 further comprising means for permuting the order of said first and second elements being concatenated, rotated, modified, shuffled, converted and decatenated.

3.   The apparatus as defined in claim 1 further comprising an array S wherein said array S is arranged to provide information, in addition to array R, for directing and controlling one or more elements of b, c, d, e and f.

4.   Apparatus as defined in claim 1 wherein said means for combining comprises: means for arithmetic and logic combining selected from the group consisting of means for adding, subtracting, exclusive-oring, rotating or shuffling of sequence.

5.   Apparatus as defined in claim 4 wherein said means for arithmetic and logic combining comprises means for converting into another number base.

6.   Apparatus as defined in claim 1 wherein the number of first elements, D1, concatenated to form each element of array D2 is varied in number.

1   **7.**   A method for encryption/decrypting comprising the steps of:

2   **a.**   retrieving information to be encoded/decoded, said information defining an

3 array D1 of first elements,

4   **b.**   means for combining of the first elements of D1 by concatenation of at least

5 one to another of said first elements of D1, wherein said concatenation results in

6 formation second elements of an array D2, and wherein the number of second

7 elements is less than the number of first elements, but where at least one of the second

8 elements is larger than at least one of the first elements,

9   **c.**   means for converting at least one of the second elements of D2 into digits D3,

10 base n1,

11   **d.**   means for modifying the digits D3, and

12   **e.**   means for reconverting the modified digits D3 back, using number base n1,

13 into an element of D2

14   **f.**   means for converting and decatenating said modified second elements of

15 array D2 back into the first elements of D1, and

16   **g.**   an array of R elements, said R elements arranged to provide information for

17 directing and controlling one or more elements b, c, d, e and f.

1   **8.**   The method as defined in claim 7 further comprising means for permuting the

2 order of said first and second elements being concatenated, shuffled, rotated, modified,

3 converted and decatenated.

1   **9.**   The method as defined in claim 7 further comprising an array S wherein said

2 array S is arranged to provide information, in addition to array R, for directing and

3 controlling one or more elements of b, c and d.

1   **10.**   The method as defined in claim 7 wherein said means for combining

2 comprises:

3   **a.**   means for arithmetic and logic combining selected from the group consisting

4 of means for adding, subtracting, exclusive-oring, rotating or shuffling or sequence.

1   **11.**   Method as defined in claim 10 wherein said means for arithmetic and logic

2 combining comprises means for converting into another number base.

1   **12.**   Method as defined in claim 7 wherein the number of first elements, D1,

2 concatenated to form each element of array D2 is varied in number.

1   **13.**   Encryption/Decryption apparatus comprising:

2   **a.**   means for retrieving information to be encoded/decoded, said information
3   defining an array D1 of first elements expressed in a number base M,

4   **b.**   first means for converting each of said first elements into an array D3 of third
5   elements d3 expressed in a number base n1, wherein N is greater than two,

6   **c.**   means for retrieving fourth elements d4 of an array, D4, wherein said fourth
7   elements are expressed in said number base n2,

8   **d.**   means for combining at least one of the elements d3 of D3 with at least one of
9   the elements d4 of array D4, according to the relationship d3 (XOR+) d4, thereby
10   forming fifth elements of an array D5, and

11   **e.**   second means for converting the elements of D5, base n1, into an array of
12   such elements, D6, expressed in a number base M wherein the array D6 is the
13   ciphertext of D1 when encrypting and wherein array D6 is the plaintext when
14   decrypting.

14.   Apparatus as defined in claim 13 wherein at step d, the means for combining
at least one of the elements d3 of D3 with at least one of the elements d4 of array D4,
according to the relationship d3 (XOR-) d4, thereby forming fifth elements of an array
D5.

15.   Apparatus as defined in claim 13 where in the number of first elements, D1,
concatenated to form each element of array D2 is varied in number.

1   **16.**   A method for encryption/decryption apparatus comprising:

2   **a.**   means for retrieving information to be encoded/decoded, said information
3 defining an array D1 of first elements expressed in a number base M,

4   **b.**   first means for converting each of said first elements into an array D3 of third
5 elements d3 expressed in a number base n1, wherein N is greater than two,

6   **c.**   means for retrieving fourth elements d4 of an array, D4, wherein said fourth
7 elements are expressed in said number base n2,

8   **d.**   means for combining at least one of the elements d3 of D3 with at least one of
9 the elements d4 of array D4, according to the relationship d3 (XOR+) d4, thereby
10 forming fifth elements of an array D5, and

11   **e.**   second means for converting the elements of D5, base n1, into an array of
12 such elements, D6, expressed in a number base M wherein the array D6 is the
13 ciphertext of D1 when encrypting and wherein array D6 is the plaintext when
14 decrypting.

1   **17.**   A Method as defined in claim wherein at step d, the means for combining at
2 least one of the elements d3 of D3 with at least one of the elements d4 of array D4,
3 according to the relationship d3 (XOR-) d4, thereby forming fifth elements of an array
4 D5, and

1   **18.**   A method as defined in claim 16 wherein the number of first elements, D1,
2 concatenated to form each element of array D2 is varied in number.